

Higher Education in Burkina Faso (Through mutations, to support sustainable development)



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DE BIOLOGIE ET ECOLOGIE ANIMALES

SOCIOECONOMIC CONTEXT

Socioeconomic context

- Foundations of the modern economy of Burkina Faso
 - food industries (farming, cotton, fruits, vegetables and cereals,
 - exploitation of mineral industries (gold and phosphates)
 - Textiles
- Among the least developed countries in the world
- Life expectancy: 59.1 years
- Benefits from grants and subsidies allocated by the international community to Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC)

- Achieve an economic growth rate of 7 to 8% per year
- Reduce the incidence of poverty to 30% by 2010 instead of 49% in 2004
 - But the poverty rate fell by only three points currently at 46%
 - Deteriorating economic situation, resulting from the 1980 advent of structural adjustment programs (SAPs)
 - Insecurity exacerbated by the devaluation of the CFA franc in 1994.

- In today's global economy, marked among other things by :
 - The effects of democratization misunderstood
 - Political instability in regional
 - Even poverty in the country
 - The effects of the impact of the economic and financial crisis
- This creates a poisonous atmosphere in these institutions, effectively compromising their normal functioning.

 From the perspective of a sustainable development, Burkina has established since 2010 a new development framework is the Strategy for Accelerated Growth and Sustainable Development (SCADD).

- La SCADD laisse apparaître une importance certaine au rôle que l'enseignement supérieur et la recherche scientifique, technologique et l'innovation peuvent jouer dans le développement
- SCADD reveals important roles of higher education and scientific research, technology and innovation can play in development.

HIGHER EDUCATION IN THE EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM IN BURKINA FASO

Higher education in Burkina Faso

✓ About 16 million people,

✓ Sixty ethnic groups

✓ High population growth rate: 3.1% / year.

✓ Population is very young (57% under 20 years)

Strong demand for education

✓Enrollment:

√72% in primary

√22% in secondary

 \checkmark 4 to 6% in higher education.

(289 students per 100,000 inhabitants, 0.29% <2% of UNESCO)

√Rapid increase in numbers of students (10 to 15% per year)

√16,000 to 20,000 potential new candidates each year

Higher education has an important place for burkinabé

Higher education in Burkina Faso

- Difficulties in social and professional integration.
- Mismatch between training and jobs

2008 Students repartition
55% in social sciences and commerce;
15% in humanities and arts;
16% in Natural Sciences;
7% in health sciences;
5% in social welfare and education;
1% in agricultural sciences;
1% in science and engineering

1% in industrial science, processing and production.

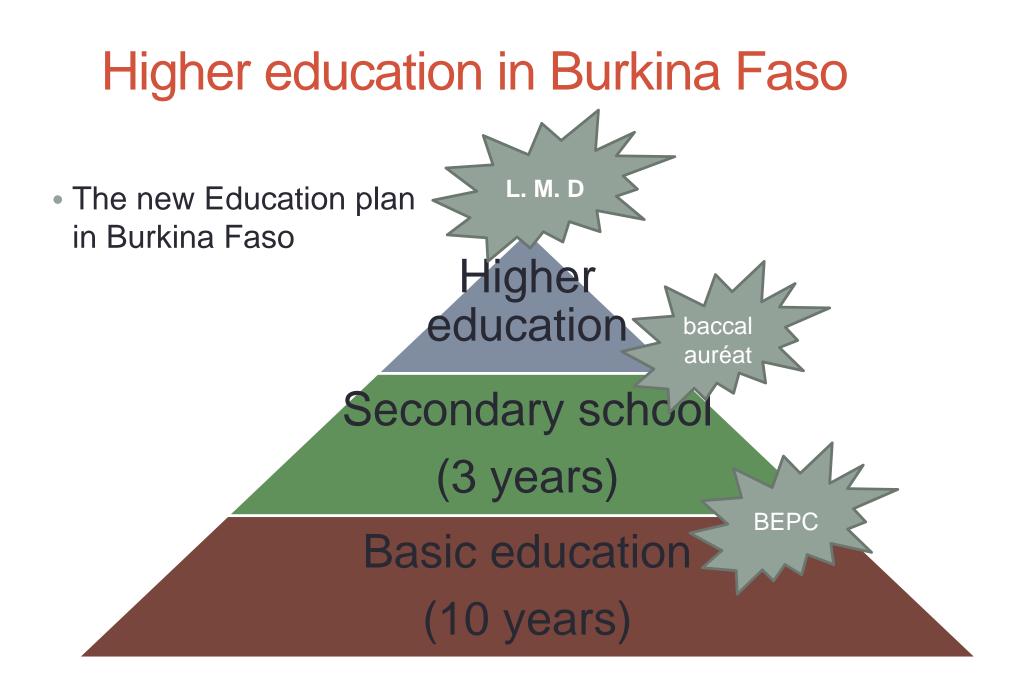
- <u>2008 Actual Jobs structure</u>
- 67% in agriculture, hunting and fishing;
- 17.1% in trade, repairs, domestic activities;
- 4.8% in mining and quarrying;
- · 3.2% in manufacturing;
- · 2.6% in public administration, education, social and health;
- 1.9% in construction.

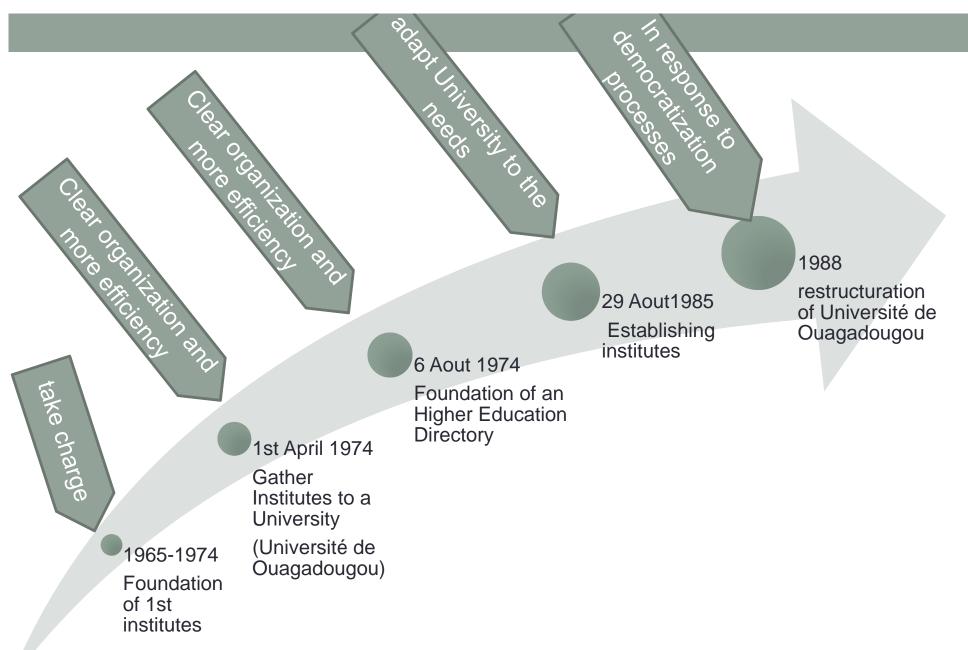
Higher education in Burkina Faso

 Public higher education absorbs each year 5-6% of the national budget

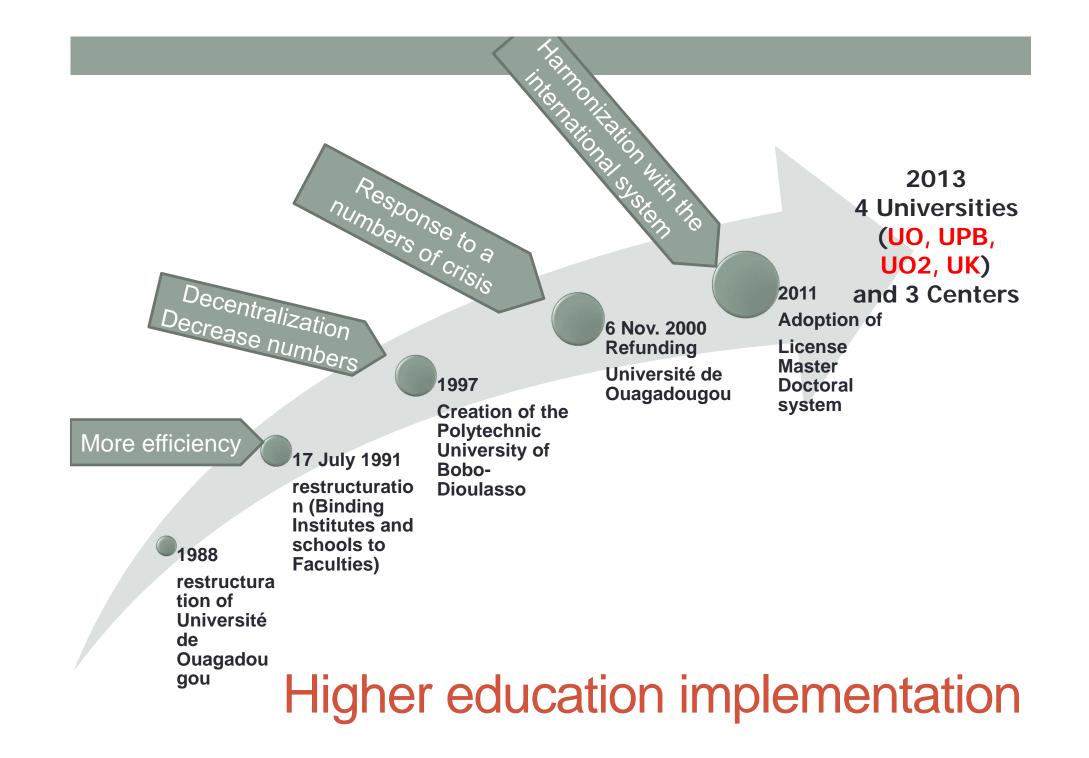
>Insufficient effort against the ambitions

> Many weaknesses in the system.





Higher education implementation



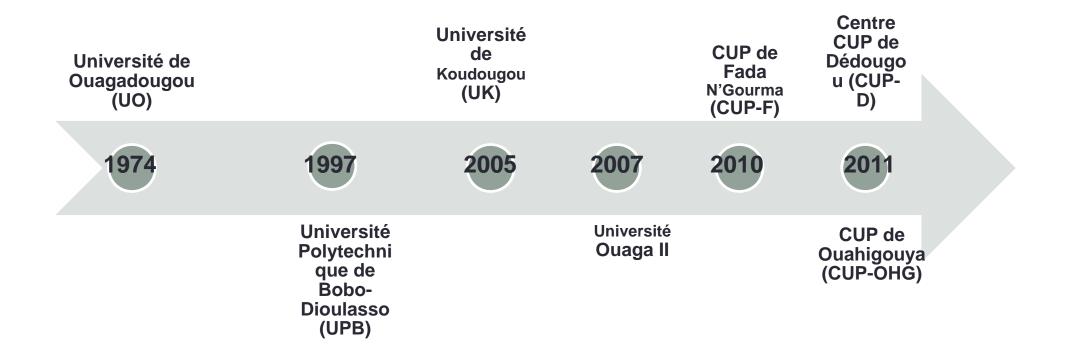
Higher education Institutions

Tableau 2: Les régions regroupant les Institutions d'enseignement supérieur au Burkina Faso

| Régions abritant les Institutions d'enseignement supérieur (IES) | Nombre d'IES publiques | Nombre d'IES privées | Total d'IES |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Centre | 09 | 22 | 31 |
| Centre-Nord | - | 01 | 01 |
| Centre-Ouest | 05 | - | 05 |
| Hauts-Bassins | 06 | 05 | 11 |
| Nord | - | 1 | 49 |
| Total | 20 | 29 | |

Données à partir des annuaires statistiques/DEP/MESSRS, 2008

Public Universities and Higher schools



Private Universities and Higher schools

Fast growing

- 5 private universities
- 67 higher schools or institutes more than
- 13,000 students in 2012
- Need to be more and well organized

Université de Ouagagoudou



Ministry

MESS

Université de Ouagagoudou

| | Etablissements | Effectifs | | |
|--|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | 2007-2008 | 2008-2009 | 2009-2010 |
| Founded in 1974 | U.F.R/LAC | 4 528 | 5 394 | 6 603 |
| | U.F.R/S.D.S. | 2 082 | 2 318 | 2 467 |
| 1974 : 374 students | U.F.R/S.E.A | 1 865 | 2 240 | 1 986 |
| 2002 : 16 000 students | U.F.R/ SEG | 5 213 | 2 | · - |
| 2007 : 35 000 students | U.F.R/S.H. | 7 112 | 8 170 | 7 754 |
| | U.F.R/ S.J.P. | 5 915 | - | - |
| | U.F.R/S.V.T. | 3 276 | 3 898 | 3 181 |
| | IBAM | 456 | 692 | 627 |
| | I.S.S.P. | 20 | 87 | 87 |
| | IPERMIC | | 32 | 24 |
| Staff | TOTAL | 30 467 | 22 831 | 22 652 |

Staff

- 400 Permanent Lecturers and Researchers
- 300 Non Permanent Lecturers and Researchers
- Other staff : above 802 persons
- Women represent 10%

| Institutions d'enseignement supérieur | Nombre d'enseignants | Nombre d'étudiants | Ratio étudiant enseignant | par |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----|
| Université de Ouagadougou | 447 | 20.516 | 46 | |
| Université Ouaga II | 180 | 11.184 | 62 | |
| Université Polytechnique de Bobo-Dioulasso | 80 | 2.128 | 27 | |
| Université de Koudougou | 223 | 6.787 | 30 | |
| Institut des Sciences | 15 | 883 | 59 | |
| Moyenne nationale | 1.151 | 41.671 | 36 | |

Tableau 19: Tableau du ratio étudiants/enseignant dans les institutions d'enseignement supérieur publiques du Burkina Faso en 2008-2009

Sources : Données/Présidence, 2010



http://www.univ-ouaga.bf/index.php



Thank you





